

Key to the south-west Western Australian species of *Caladenia*

1. Labellum hirsute above, insectiform; lamina lacking capitate calli 2
2. Labellum >11 mm long 3
 3. Horns on labellum claw medially located, reclined and well removed from the glandular callus; lamina narrowly elliptic, 9–14 × 3–7 mm *C. mesocera*
 - 3: Horns on labellum claw distally located, curving forward either side of the glandular callus; lamina ovate, 7–11 × 5–7 mm *C. barbarossa*
- 2: Labellum <9 mm long 4
 4. Labellum claw loosely hinged, the claw connection >3 mm long; lamina held below the top of the ovary *C. drakeoides*
 - 4: Labellum claw stiffly hinged, the claw connection <2 mm long; lamina held above the top of the ovary *C. barbarella*
- 1: Labellum glabrous above, not insectiform; lamina with capitate calli 5
 5. Labellum margins entire or with marginal calli <1 mm long 6
 6. Labellum entire, or rarely with a few minute marginal calli 7
 7. Lateral sepals with swollen apical osmophores 8
 8. Lateral sepals obliquely descending then prominently falcate 9
 9. Lateral lobes of labellum obtuse; calli stopping well short of the dark purple apex. West of Ongerup *C. integra*
 - 9: Lateral lobes of labellum shortly acute; lamina calli extending to the dark purple apex. East of Esperance *C. exstans*
 - 8: Lateral sepals spreading horizontally then obliquely descending or rarely scarcely falcate 10
 10. Petals obliquely ascending to erect, with swollen apical osmophores 11
 11. Labellum lamina calli in 2 longitudinal rows *C. sigmoidea*
 - 11: Labellum lamina calli aggregated into a single longitudinal row *C. macrostylis*
 - 10: Petals spreading horizontally or obliquely descending, lacking swollen apical osmophores 12
 12. Labellum with prominent red stripes; lamina calli in 2 distinct longitudinal rows *C. wanosa*
 - 12: Labellum with faint red stripes; lamina calli in a single longitudinal row 13
 13. Dorsal sepal often with a swollen apical osmophore; lateral sepals with swollen apical osmophores >3 mm long *C. incrassata*
 - 13: Dorsal sepal lacking a swollen apical osmophore; lateral sepals with slender apical osmophores <3 mm long 14
 14. Labellum 14–20 mm wide, lacking dull red stripes; lamina calli thickened, conspicuously glossy on top *C. roei*
 - 14: Labellum 12–16 mm wide, with dull red stripes; lamina calli slender, dull on top 15
 15. Lateral sepals abbreviated, lacking or rarely with narrow filiform sections <3 mm long basal to the apical osmophores; labellum lamina calli in a broad longitudinal row c. 2 mm wide. Ravensthorpe

- to Israeli Bay **C. brevisura**
- 15:** Lateral sepals elongated with narrow filiform sections >6 mm long basal to the apical osmophores; labellum lamina calli in a narrow longitudinal row c. 1 mm wide. West of Ravensthorpe **C. doutchiae**
- 7:** Lateral sepals lacking swollen apical osmophores **16**
- 16.** Petals and sepals white, the lateral sepals usually prominently crossed **C. dorrienii**
- 16:** Petals and sepals red, yellow or green, the lateral sepals rarely crossed and, if so, never prominently **17**
- 17.** Lateral sepals obliquely descending then prominently falcate; labellum claw >2 mm long; lamina tremulous **C. multiclavia**
- 17:** Lateral sepals spreading horizontally, obliquely descending or hanging vertically, never falcate; labellum claw <1 mm long; lamina firmly held **18**
- 18.** Lateral sepals >3 cm long; dorsal sepal arching backwards **C. radialis**
- 18:** Lateral sepals <2.5 cm long; dorsal sepal erect **19**
- 19.** Labellum apex with a thickened red callus **20**
- 20.** Labellum <8 mm wide, faintly striped **C. pachychila**
- 20:** Labellum >9 mm wide, prominently striped **C. cairnsiana**
- 19:** Labellum apex lacking a thickened red callus **21**
- 21.** Labellum <6 mm wide, green or apricot, lacking pink or red stripes **C. bryceana**
- 21:** Labellum >9 mm wide, cream or brown with faint pink or red stripes **22**
- 22.** Labellum transversely oval; lamina calli up to 1.5 mm tall, wedge-shaped with pink or red apices. Hyden to Balladonia **C. voigtii**
- 22:** Labellum heart-shaped; lamina calli up to 2 mm tall, capitate with blackish-purple apices. Wongan Hills to Watheroo **C. cristata**
- 6:** Labellum with several to many (rarely few) marginal calli **23**
- 23.** Labellum lamina calli aggregated into a single longitudinal row **24**
- 24.** Petals and sepals with swollen apical osmophores **C. ensata**
- 24:** Petals and sepals with tapering filiform apices, lacking swollen apical osmophores **C. radialis**
- 23:** Labellum lamina calli in 2 or more longitudinal rows **25**
- 25.** Labellum lamina calli in 4 or more longitudinal rows **26**
- 26.** Labellum apex dark red. Flowering late April–early July **C. drummondii**
- 26:** Labellum apex white or pink. Flowering mid-July–November **27**
- 27.** Lateral sepals <3 cm long, spreading horizontally or arching outwards and downwards; labellum <8 mm wide **C. hirta**
- 27:** Lateral sepals >3 cm long, obliquely descending, becoming pendulous; labellum >8 mm wide **C. hopperiana**
- 25:** Labellum lamina calli in 2 longitudinal rows **28**
- 28.** Dorsal sepal arching backwards away from column **C. radialis**
- 28:** Dorsal sepal erect, appressed to column **29**
- 29.** Lateral sepals <4 cm long **30**
- 30.** Petals and sepals obtuse or very shortly acute, the apices scarcely hirsute **31**

- 31.** Petals and sepals cream *C. marginata*
- 31:** Petals and sepals pink 32
- 32.** Lateral sepals united in the basal 1/2 *C. nana*
- 32:** Lateral sepals free in the basal 1/2 *C. reptans*
- 30:** Petals and sepals long-acuminate and finely acute, the apices prominently hirsute 33
- 33.** Labellum entire or with few marginal calli..... 34
- 34.** Flowers pale yellowish cream to white; lateral sepals usually crossed;
 labellum with few pale red stripes and markings *C. dorrienii*
- 34:** Flowers golden-yellow; lateral sepals usually held apart; labellum with
 numerous dark red or rich brown stripes and markings *C. caesarea*
- 33:** Labellum serrate to dentate with numerous marginal calli 35
- 35.** Petals and sepals predominantly pinkish red to red *C. footeana*
- 35:** Petals and sepals predominantly white, cream or yellow..... 36
- 36.** Petals and sepals creamy yellow to yellow..... 37
- 37.** Labellum creamy yellow with faint red stripes. Flowering July–early
 September. Woodlands between Mogumber and Kendenup..... *C. xantha*
- 37:** Labellum white with prominent red stripes. Flowering October–early
 December. Coastal heath between Yallingup and William Bay..... *C. abbreviata*
- 36:** Petals and sepals white to cream 38
- 38.** Hairs on petal and sepal apices hemispherical to shortly cylindrical.
 Salt lake margins in the central wheatbelt..... *C. melanema*
- 38:** Hairs on petal and sepal apices elongate-cylindrical. Calcareous soils in
 coastal areas 39
- 39.** Leaf >1/2 the length of scape; labellum <9 mm long, the apex
 prominently recurved..... *C. bicalliatia*
- 39:** Leaf <1/2 the length of scape; labellum >10 mm long, the apex
 projecting forwards or scarcely recurved *C. evanescens*
- 29:** Lateral sepals >4 cm long..... 40
- 40.** Labellum wholly dark red, rarely with cream near base, lacking pale red, pink or
 brown stripes and markings 41
- 41.** Sepals 5–10 cm long; labellum >10 mm long *C. filifera*
- 41:** Sepals 4–6.5 cm long; labellum <10 mm long 42
- 42.** Flowers variably red or deep pink, rarely yellow or white; lateral
 sepals >5 cm long; labellum >7 mm long *C. dundasiae*
- 42:** Flowers dark red, never deep pink, yellow or white; lateral
 sepals <5 cm long; labellum <6 mm long *C. erythrochila*
- 40:** Labellum predominantly cream or yellow with pale red, pink or brown stripes
 and markings..... 43
- 43.** Labellum with entire margins in the basal 2/5; lamina narrowly rhomboidal
 when flattened; hairs on petal and sepal apices <0.2 mm long, inconspicuous
 to the naked eye..... *C. denticulata*
- 43:** Labellum with entire margins in the basal 1/3; lamina rhomboidal (rarely narrowly);
 hairs on petal and sepal apices >0.2 mm long, conspicuous to the naked eye 44

- 44.** Flowering June–early (rarely mid) August **45**
- 45.** Leaf up to 12 mm wide, usually >1/2 the length of the scape. Coastal areas between Windy Harbour and Walpole **C. meridionalis**
- 45:** Leaf up to 4 mm wide, usually <1/2 the length of the scape. Inland areas between Tenterden and Mullewa **46**
- 46.** Flowers variably white to pinkish-red; lateral sepals 6–9 cm long. Mallee woodlands and shrublands, often around the margins of salt lakes **C. exilis**
- 46:** Flowers uniformly white; lateral sepals 4–6.5 cm long. Forests and woodlands, never around the margins of salt lakes **C. hiemalis**
- 44:** Flowering mid (rarely early) August–December **47**
- 47.** Flowering mid October–December **48**
- 48.** Petals and sepals cream; lateral sepals <5.5 cm long, arching outwards and downwards, becoming pendulous. Flowering mid October–early November. West of York and Brookton **C. postea**
- 48:** Petals and sepals pale lemon-yellow, more rarely cream; lateral sepals >6 cm long, obliquely descending, never pendulous. Flowering mid November–early December. West of Mt Barker to the Stirling Ranges **C. ultima**
- 47:** Flowering mid (rarely early) August–early October **49**
- 49.** Leaf 4–10 mm wide, laterally flattened, rarely somewhat revolute; petals and lateral sepals spreading horizontally to obliquely descending, rarely pendulous **50**
- 50.** Labellum lamina calli dull on top. Boxwood Hills to Israelite Bay and northwards to Balladonia **C. horistes**
- 50:** Labellum lamina calli glossy on top. Hyden to Nerren Nerren Station and eastwards to Coolgardie **51**
- 51.** Flowers bright white; labellum >10 mm wide. Predominantly associated with granite outcrops **C. incensa**
- 51:** Flowers dull white to pale yellow; labellum <10 mm wide. Predominantly associated with banded ironstone formations **52**
- 52.** Petals and lateral sepals obliquely descending, sometimes pendulous; labellum 8–10 mm wide; lamina calli usually creamy yellow. Perenjori to near Paynes Find **C. petrensis**
- 52:** Petals and lateral sepals spreading horizontally to obliquely descending, never pendulous; labellum 6–9 mm wide; lamina calli usually creamy white. Diemals Station to Southern Cross **C. saxicola**
- 49:** Leaf 2–5 mm wide, laterally somewhat revolute, rarely flattened; petals and lateral sepals obliquely descending becoming pendulous **53**
- 53.** Labellum >12 mm wide **54**
- 54.** Flowers red or yellow, rarely cream with dark red stripes and markings; labellum lamina with dark red stripes **C. chapmanii**
- 54:** Flowers cream with pale red stripes and markings; labellum lamina with pale red stripes **C. nobilis**
- 53:** Labellum <12 mm wide **55**
- 55.** Labellum <5 mm wide **56**
- 56.** Flowers predominantly white; sepals >3 mm wide. Woodlands and shrublands between Kondinin and Madura **C. microchila**

- 56:** Flowers variably creamy yellow, pale yellow or red; sepals <2 mm wide. Forests between Collie and Frankland *C. perangusta*
- 55:** Labellum >5 mm wide 57
- 57.** Gaps between the labellum marginal calli greater than width of calli 58
- 58.** Labellum with dark red or brown stripes, the apex projecting forwards or scarcely recurved *C. caesarea*
- 58:** Labellum with pale red or brown stripes, the apex prominently recurved *C. luteola*
- 57:** Gaps between the labellum marginal calli smaller or equal to width of calli 59
- 59.** Labellum pale yellow to golden-yellow with red stripes and suffusions; lamina calli pale yellow to pure white, usually lacking pink markings on apices 60
- 60.** Petals and lateral sepals arching outwards, becoming pendulous; sepals <6 cm long. Forests and woodlands between Mogumber and Kendenup *C. xantha*
- 60:** Petals and lateral sepals spreading horizontally to obliquely descending, never pendulous; sepals >6 cm long. Shrublands and mallee heath between Northampton and Mullewa *C. pluvialis*
- 59:** Labellum cream with red stripes and suffusions; lamina calli cream, usually with pink markings on apices 61
- 61.** Petals and sepals white or more rarely pale yellow; labellum lamina calli slender, erect, white or cream, usually with pink suffusions on apices 62
- 62.** Labellum <7 mm wide 63
- 63.** Labellum rhomboidal in outline. Often grows on the margins of salt lakes *C. exilis*
- 63:** Labellum linear-rhomoidal to narrowly triangular in outline when flattened. Never grows on the margins of salt lakes 64
- 64.** Labellum lamina calli in 2 double longitudinal rows. North-west of Northampton *C. bigeminata*
- 64:** Labellum lamina calli in 2 single longitudinal rows. South and south-east of Northampton 65
- 65** Lateral sepals >3 mm wide; labellum >6 mm wide *C. pluvialis*
- 65:** Lateral sepals <3 mm wide; labellum <6 mm wide 66
- 66.** Flowers creamy white, more rarely pale yellow. Lateritic hills between Wubin and Norseman *C. paradoxa*
- 66:** Flowers pale yellow, more rarely creamy white. Woodlands and forests between Collie and Rocky Gully *C. validinervia*
- 62:** Labellum >7 mm wide 67
- 67.** Leaf >5 mm wide. Inland areas between Perenjori and Bonnie Rock *C. remota*
- 67:** Leaf <5 mm wide. Western wheatbelt to near coast 68
- 68.** Petals and sepals >8 cm long, usually pendulous *C. pendens*
- 68:** Petals and sepals <8 cm long, rarely pendulous 69
- 69.** Labellum >8 mm wide. Well drained sandy soils *C. vulgata*
- 69:** Labellum <8 mm wide. Seasonally wet sandy-clay soils *C. fluvialis*
- 61:** Petals and sepals variably dark red, pink, brownish yellow, yellow or cream; labellum lamina calli either squat and flattened or slender and erect, rarely with pink suffusions on apices 70

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| 70. | Labellum >11 mm wide | 71 |
| 71. | Flowers pale yellow, lacking prominent red markings; labellum lamina calli glossy on top, broadly anvil-shaped. Flowering August–early October | <i>C. straminichila</i> |
| 71: | Flowers variably dark red, pink or cream with prominent red markings; labellum lamina calli dull on top, narrowly anvil-shaped. Flowering mid-September–late October | <i>C. polychroma</i> |
| 70: | Labellum <11 mm wide | 72 |
| 72. | Petals and sepals pale to bright lemon yellow. Northampton to Nerren Nerren Station | <i>C. elegans</i> |
| 72: | Petals and sepals cream, white, pale yellow, brownish yellow or red. South and south-east of Geraldton | 74 |
| 73. | Flowers pale brownish yellow. Green Range area east of Manypeaks | <i>C. fuscolutescens</i> |
| 73: | Flowers dark red, pink, pale yellow or cream. North, north-west and north-east of Green Range area..... | 74 |
| 74. | Labellum <9 mm wide | 75 |
| 75. | Petals and lateral sepals pendulous | 76 |
| 76. | Labellum lamina calli dull on top, broadly anvil-shaped | <i>C. pulchra</i> |
| 76: | Labellum lamina calli glossy on top, narrowly anvil-shaped | <i>C. erythronema</i> |
| 75: | Petals and lateral sepals spreading horizontally to obliquely descending, rarely pendulous | 77 |
| 77. | Labellum with faint pinkish red to red stripes and markings. Bunbury to Arrowsmith | <i>C. occidentalis</i> |
| 77: | Labellum with prominent red stripes and markings. Western wheatbelt to Goldfields | 78 |
| 78. | Petals and lateral sepals 4–6 cm long, obliquely descending, never pendulous. Paynes Find to Norseman | <i>C. dimidia</i> |
| 78: | Petals and lateral sepals 5–9 cm long, prominently down-curved, often pendulous. Nyabing to Mukinbudin | <i>C. erythronema</i> |
| 74: | Labellum >9 mm wide | 79 |
| 79. | Flowers white to cream; petals and lateral sepals prominently down-curved, becoming pendulous | <i>C. pendens</i> |
| 79: | Flowers pale yellow; petals and lateral sepals obliquely descending, never pendulous..... | <i>C. straminichila</i> |
| 5: | Labellum margins fimbriate with marginal calli >1 mm long | 80 |
| 80. | Sepals short, lacking swollen apical osmophores and not prominently hirsute or finely acute | 81 |
| 81. | Labellum ovate with numerous filiform marginal calli | <i>C. discoidea</i> |
| 81: | Labellum trilobed with few thickened marginal calli | 82 |
| 82. | Flowers yellow, rarely white, usually with prominent red markings | <i>C. flava</i> |
| 82: | Flowers pink, rarely white, lacking red markings | <i>C. latifolia</i> |

- 80:** Sepals long with swollen apical osmophores or prominently hirsute and finely acute **83**
- 83.** Sepals with swollen apical osmophores covered in hemispherical glands **84**
- 84.** Lateral sepals spreading horizontally or obliquely descending at first, then
 prominently falcate **85**
- 85.** Labellum with filiform, horizontally spreading marginal calli **C. lobata**
- 85:** Labellum with slightly thickened, erect marginal calli **86**
- 86.** Labellum broader than long, white adjacent to the dark red apex;
 marginal calli to 10 mm long **C. longifimbriata**
- 86:** Labellum longer than broad, green adjacent to the dark red apex;
 marginal calli to 8 mm long **87**
- 87.** Labellum lamina calli stopping short of the dark red apex; marginal calli
 to 8 mm long **C. falcata**
- 87:** Labellum lamina calli reaching and sometimes extending onto the dark
 red apex; marginal calli to 5 mm long **C. attingens**
- 84:** Lateral sepals spreading horizontally or obliquely descending for entire length,
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- 88.** Petals usually with swollen apical osmophores covered in hemispherical glands,
 rarely with a long-acuminate apex not covered in hemispherical glands..... **89**
- 89.** Labellum >11 mm wide **90**
- 90.** Labellum lamina calli aggregated into a single longitudinal row **C. longiclavata**
- 90:** Labellum lamina calli in 4 or more distinct longitudinal rows **91**
- 91.** Petals obliquely descending, then often pendulous **C. heberleana**
- 91:** Petals obliquely ascending, more rarely obliquely descending,
 never pendulous **92**
- 92.** Flowering mid October–December. Southern forests between
 Dunsborough and Albany **93**
- 93.** Flowers predominantly white; apical osmophores on petals and
 sepals scarcely swollen; labellum apex cream **C. lodeana**
- 93:** Flowers predominantly red or green; apical osmophores on petals
 and sepals prominently swollen; labellum apex dark red **C. brownii**
- 92:** Flowering August–early October. Swan Coastal Plain between Lancelin
 and Yarloop, or southern heathlands from Fitzgerald River National Park
 to east of Esperance **94**
- 94.** Petals obliquely ascending; apical osmophores on sepals light yellowish
 brown, noticeably swollen, usually >1 mm in diameter. Southern heathlands
 from Fitzgerald River National Park to east of Esperance **C. decora**
- 94:** Petals spreading horizontally to somewhat down-curved, never obliquely
 ascending; apical osmophores on sepals light brown, scarcely swollen,
 usually <1 mm diameter. Swan Coastal Plain between Lancelin and
 Yarloop **C. arenicola**
- 89:** Labellum <11 mm wide **95**
- 95.** Longest labellum marginal calli >7 mm long. Flowering late
 November–January **C. corynephora**
- 95:** Longest labellum marginal calli <6 mm long. Flowering August–October **96**

96. Petals erect; labellum lamina calli arranged in 2 pairs of longitudinal rows with a distinct gap between them **C. arrecta**
- 96: Petals spreading horizontally to obliquely descending; labellum lamina calli arranged in closely adjacent longitudinal rows, lacking a distinct gap between them **97**
97. Labellum apex projecting outwards or scarcely recurved; base of lamina white. Heathlands north of Geraldton and granite outcrops east of Corrigin..... **98**
98. Labellum <14 mm long; lamina calli to 1.5 mm tall; column <13 mm tall. Breakaways and hills between Geraldton and the Murchison River **C. hoffmannii**
- 98: Labellum >15 mm long; lamina calli to 3 mm tall; column >14 mm tall. Granite outcrops between Karlgarin and Dragon Rocks **C. graniticola**
- 97: Labellum apex prominently recurved; base of lamina creamy yellow to greenish yellow. Forests and adjacent wheatbelt from near Perth southwards **99**
99. Labellum marginal calli <2 mm long **C. ensata**
- 99: Labellum marginal calli >2 mm long **100**
100. Petals and lateral sepals obliquely descending, never pendulous; apical osmophores on petals and sepals about 1/3 the length of the lamina **C. longiclavata**
- 100: Petals and lateral sepals steeply descending, becoming pendulous; apical osmophores on petals and sepals about 1/2 the length of the lamina **C. magniclavata**
- 88: Petals with a long-acuminate apex lacking swollen apical osmophores, not covered in hemispherical glands..... **101**
101. Labellum apex pale, the same colour as the basal portion of the lamina **102**
102. Lateral sepals >5.5 cm long, usually cream and often with pale pink suffusions **C. interjacens**
- 102: Lateral sepals <5.5 cm long, usually pale yellow, more rarely cream with pale pink suffusions **103**
103. Lateral sepals >4 cm long. Margaret River to Yallingup **C. busselliana**
- 103: Lateral sepals <4 cm long. Collie area **C. leucochila**
- 101: Labellum apex dark red or dark pink, contrasting with the pale basal portion of the lamina **104**
104. Labellum lamina calli aggregated into a single broad longitudinal row of often closely packed calli or 2–5 longitudinal rows lacking distinct gaps between the rows..... **105**
105. Lateral sepals <2.5 cm long; labellum <8 mm long × <6 mm wide..... **106**
106. Labellum marginal calli splayed downwards **C. plicata**
- 106: Labellum marginal calli splayed upwards **C. williamsiae**
- 105: Lateral sepals >2.5 cm long; labellum >14 mm long × >6 mm wide..... **107**
107. Longest labellum marginal calli <3 mm long. Busselton to Augusta **C. rhomboidiformis**
- 107: Longest labellum marginal calli >4 mm long. North of Perth and east of Nannup **108**
108. Labellum lamina calli in a dense longitudinal row >4 mm wide. Jurien Bay to Dongara **C. crebra**
- 108: Labellum lamina calli in an open longitudinal row <3 mm wide.

- Yarloop to Israelite Bay 109
- 109.** Labellum apex projecting forwards or scarcely recurved; lamina calli in 2 longitudinal rows *C. graminifolia*
- 109:** Labellum apex prominently recurved; lamina calli in 3–5 longitudinal rows 110
- 110.** Labellum scarcely trilobed, longer than broad, yellowish green adjacent to the dark red apex. Yarloop to Albany *C. radiata*
- 110:** Labellum prominently trilobed, broader than long, white adjacent to the dark red apex. Jerramungup to Esperance *C. longifimbriata*
- 104:** Labellum lamina calli in 4 or more longitudinal rows with distinct gaps between the rows 111
- 111.** Petals and sepals pale to dark pink or rarely reddish pink 112
- 112.** Petals and sepals reddish pink; apical osmophores light brown, usually about 1 mm diameter *C. appplanata*
- 112:** Petals and sepals pale to dark pink or rarely pale red; apical osmophores greyish pink, usually <1 mm diameter 113
- 113.** Petals and sepals usually deep pink; column <16 mm tall; the basal labellum lamina pale to deep pink. Tone River area *C. winfieldii*
- 113:** Petals and sepals usually pale pink or pale red; column >16 mm tall; the basal labellum lamina white to pale pink. Yallingup to east of Porongurups 114
- 114.** Lateral sepals obliquely descending, never pendulous; apical osmophores >20 mm long; petals 3–3.5 cm long. Well drained sands in near coastal areas between Yallingup and William Bay *C. gardneri*
- 114:** Lateral sepals obliquely descending to down-curved, sometimes pendulous; apical osmophores >30 mm long; petals 3–5.5 cm long. Winter wet clay loams between Lake Muir and the Porongurups *C. startiorum*
- 111:** Petals and sepals white, greenish yellow, brownish red or yellowish cream with red suffusions or more rarely completely red 115
- 115.** Labellum lamina calli not extending onto the red apex 116
- 116.** Lateral sepals brownish red; labellum apex prominently recurved, marginal calli usually >5 mm long *C. ferruginea*
- 116:** Lateral sepals greenish yellow; labellum apex scarcely recurved, marginal calli usually <5 mm long 117
- 117.** Lateral sepals >4.5 cm long; labellum greenish yellow with a red apex. Dunsborough to Northcliffe *C. infundibularis*
- 117:** Lateral sepals <4 cm long; labellum white with a pinkish apex. Albany to Cheyne Beach *C. granitora*
- 115:** Labellum lamina calli extending onto the red apex 118
- 118.** Labellum marginal calli thickened, stout, usually <5 mm long 119
- 119.** Petals and sepals white, rarely suffused pink; labellum marginal calli usually <2 mm long *C. nivalis*
- 119:** Petals and sepals greenish yellow with red-brown markings; labellum marginal calli usually >2 mm long 120
- 120.** Petals and sepals usually with prominent red markings; labellum lamina flattened in cross section near the base. Near-coastal calcareous soils 121

- 121.** Flowers >6 cm across; labellum marginal calli splayed horizontally outwards. Flowering September–mid October *C. applanata*
- 121:** Flowers <6 cm across; labellum marginal calli upswept. Flowering late October–November *C. ambusta*
- 120:** Petals and sepals usually with inconspicuous brownish-red markings; labellum lamina crescentic in cross section near the base. Inland acidic soils **122**
- 122.** Dorsal sepal 4–6 cm long; labellum broadly pear-shaped; lamina 17–25 × 8–16 mm. Winter-wet clay loams between Gingin and Gracetown *C. paludosa*
- 122:** Dorsal sepal 3–4.5 cm long; labellum narrowly pear-shaped; lamina 15–20 × 7–12 mm. Well drained gravelly sands near Cape Naturaliste *C. viridescens*
- 118:** Labellum marginal calli slender, filiform, usually >5 mm long..... **123**
- 123.** Labellum apex noticeably channelled; marginal calli 4–15 mm long, sometimes bifurcate *C. huegelii*
- 123:** Labellum apex not noticeably channelled; marginal calli 2–12 mm long, never bifurcate **124**
- 124.** Lateral sepals with slightly swollen apical osmophores **125**
- 125.** Flowers predominantly greenish cream or yellowish green with red suffusions; labellum marginal calli 2–12 mm long. Near-coastal areas on yellow Karrakatta sands *C. georgei*
- 125:** Flowers predominantly red with yellowish green suffusions; labellum marginal calli 2–8 mm long. Inland areas on grey Bassendean sands *C. arenicola*
- 124:** Lateral sepals with prominently swollen apical osmophores **126**
- 126.** Lateral sepals <5 cm long..... **127**
- 127.** Lateral sepals >3 cm long. Deep sand in near-coastal areas between Cape Naturaliste and the Warren River *C. thinicola*
- 127:** Lateral sepals <2 cm long. Lateritic ridges near Brookton..... *C. williamsiae*
- 126:** Lateral sepals >5 cm long..... **128**
- 128.** Scape 35–70 cm tall; petals and sepals greenish yellow, lacking red suffusions (never red, reddish pink or reddish yellow); petals lacking swollen apical osmophores. South-west of Donnybrook *C. procera*
- 128:** Scape 25–50 cm tall; petals and sepals red, reddish pink, reddish yellow, or greenish yellow with red suffusions; petals sometimes with swollen apical osmophores. Cataby to Boyup Brook and east of Ongerup **129**
- 129.** Petals and sepals usually red or reddish pink; petals often with swollen apical osmophores. Fitzgerald River National Park to Cape Arid National Park *C. decora*
- 129:** Petals and sepals usually yellow or yellowish green with red suffusions; petals lacking swollen apical osmophores. Fitzgerald River National Park to Boyup Brook and north to Cataby *C. pectinata*
- 83:** Sepals lacking swollen apical osmophores that are covered in cylindrical hairs **130**
- 130.** Labellum apex dark red or dark pink, contrasting with the pale basal portion of the lamina..... **131**

- 131.** Petals and sepals uniformly pink; labellum apex pink *C. harringtoniae*
- 131:** Petals and sepals white, cream or greenish yellow with red markings; labellum apex dark red 132
- 132.** Sepals <3.5 cm long; labellum apex projecting forward or scarcely recurved 133
- 133.** Labellum <14 mm long; lamina calli 1–1.5 mm tall; column <13 mm tall.
Breakaways and hills between Geraldton and the Murchison River *C. hoffmannii*
- 133:** Labellum >15 mm long; lamina calli 1–3 mm tall; column >14 mm tall.
Granite outcrops between Karlgarin and Dragon Rocks *C. graniticola*
- 132:** Sepals >5 cm long; labellum apex prominently recurved 134
- 134.** Labellum 8–11 mm wide with marginal calli <4 mm long *C. uliginosa*
- 134:** Labellum 10–17 mm wide with marginal calli >5 mm long 135
- 135.** Lateral sepals >13 cm long; labellum 25–35 mm long.
Dunsborough to Karridale *C. excelsa*
- 135:** Lateral sepals <10 cm long; labellum 17–27 mm long. Gingin to Leeman,
and Capel area *C. lorea*
- 130:** Labellum apex pale, the same colour as the basal portion of the lamina 136
- 136.** Flowers pale lemon yellow to pale green or greenish yellow, lacking red or
pinkish markings 137
- 137.** Lateral sepals spreading horizontally, >5 mm wide near base; labellum
10–14 mm wide *C. citrina*
- 137:** Lateral sepals down-curved to pendulous, <5 mm wide near base; labellum
7–11 mm wide 138
- 138.** Flowers pale lemon yellow. Flowering late November–January *C. pholcoidea*
- 138:** Flowers pale yellow or greenish yellow. Flowering September–mid October *C. swartsiorum*
- 136:** Flowers creamy white, usually with red or pinkish markings 139
- 139.** Flowers white with faint pink markings; labellum marginal calli
often bifurcating *C. speciosa*
- 139:** Flowers white with prominent red markings; labellum marginal calli
rarely bifurcating 140
- 140.** Flowers often with prominent red or pinkish markings. Flowering late
November–January *C. serotina*
- 140:** Flowers usually creamy white, rarely with red or pinkish markings.
Flowering August–early November 141
- 141.** Petals and sepals spreading horizontally to down-curved, never pendulous;
labellum marginal calli 2–5 mm long 142
- 142.** Labellum <5 mm wide; petals and sepals >5 cm long. Forest areas
between Mt Barker and Bridgetown *C. christineae*
- 142:** Labellum >7 mm wide; petals and sepals <5 cm long. Salt lake
margins and moist depressions between Salmon Gums and Mt Ragged *C. cruscula*
- 141:** Petals and sepals down-curved to pendulous; labellum marginal calli
4–14 mm long 143
- 143.** Lateral sepals 10.5–19 cm long; labellum >30 mm long × >15 mm wide *C. splendens*
- 143:** Lateral sepals 3–15 cm long; labellum <30 mm long × <15 mm wide *C. longicauda*